

# **Fortinet**

## Exam Questions NSE4\_FGT-7.2

Fortinet NSE 4 - FortiOS 7.2





#### **NEW QUESTION 1**

Refer to the FortiGuard connection debug output.

FortiGate # dia	gnose debug	rating	1							
Locale :	english									
Service :	Web-Filter									
Status :	Enable									
License :	Contract									
Num. of servers	: 3									
Protocol	: https									
Port	: 443									
Anycast	: Disable									
Default servers	: Included									
-=- Server List	(Mon July 5	12:00	):25 20	21)	-=-					
IP	Weight	RTT	Flags	TZ	FortiGuard-requests	Curr	Lost To	otal	Lost	Updated Time
173.243.138.210		350	DI	-8	29	0		0		Mon Jul 5 09:23:33 202
12.34.97.18	20	30		-5	25	0		0		Mon Jul 5 09:23:33 202
210.7.96.18	160	605		9	25	0		0		Mon Jul 5 09:23:33 202

Based on the output shown in the exhibit, which two statements are correct? (Choose two.)

A. A local FortiManager is one of the servers FortiGate communicates with.

- B. One server was contacted to retrieve the contract information.
- C. There is at least one server that lost packets consecutively.
- D. FortiGate is using default FortiGuard communication settings.

#### Answer: BD

#### Explanation:

FortiGate Security 7.2 Study Guide (p.287-288): "Flags: D (IP returned from DNS), I (Contract server contacted), T (being timed), F (failed)" "By default, FortiGate is configured to enforce the use of HTTPS port 443 to perform live filtering with FortiGuard or FortiManager. Other ports and protocols are available by disabling the FortiGuard anycast setting on the CLI."

#### **NEW QUESTION 2**

An employee needs to connect to the office through a high-latency internet connection. Which SSL VPN setting should the administrator adjust to prevent SSL VPN negotiation failure?

- A. idle-timeout
- B. login-timeout
- C. udp-idle-timer
- D. session-ttl

Answer: B

#### Explanation:

FortiGate Infrastructure 7.2 Study Guide (p.222):

"When connected to SSL VPN over high latency connections, FortiGate can time out the client before the client can finish the negotiation process, such as DNS lookup and time to enter a token. Two new CLI commands under config vpn ssl settings have been added to address this. The first command allows you to set up the login timeout, replacing the previous hard timeout value. The second command allows you to set up the maximum DTLS hello timeout for SSL VPN connections."

#### **NEW QUESTION 3**

Which of the following statements is true regarding SSL VPN settings for an SSL VPN portal?

A. By default, FortiGate uses WINS servers to resolve names.

B. By default, the SSL VPN portal requires the installation of a client's certificate.

C. By default, split tunneling is enabled.

D. By default, the admin GUI and SSL VPN portal use the same HTTPS port.

#### **NEW QUESTION 4**

Refer to the exhibit, which contains a static route configuration. An administrator created a static route for Amazon Web Services.

Edit Static Route					
Destination ()	Subnet Internet Service				
	Amazon-AWS	•			
Gateway Address	ateway Address 10.200.1.254				
Interface	m port1	×			
Comments	Write a comment	//. 0/255			
Status	Enabled ODisabled				

Which CLI command must the administrator use to view the route?

A. get router info routing-table database



- B. diagnose firewall route list
- C. get internet-service route list

D. get router info routing-table all

#### Answer: B

#### **Explanation:**

ISDB static route will not create entry directly in routing-table. Reference: https://community.fortinet.com/t5/FortiGate/Technical-Tip-Creating-a-static-route-for-Predefined-Internet/ta-p/1

and here

https://community.fortinet.com/t5/FortiGate/Technical-Tip-Verify-the-matching-policy-route/ta-p/190640

FortiGate Infrastructure 7.2 Study Guide (p.16 and p.59): "Even though they are configured as static routes, ISDB routes are actually policy routes and take precedence over any other routes in the routing table. As such, ISDB routes are added to the policy routing table." "FortiOS maintains a policy route table that you can view by running the diagnose firewall proute list command."

#### **NEW QUESTION 5**

Which statements best describe auto discovery VPN (ADVPN). (Choose two.)

A. It requires the use of dynamic routing protocols so that spokes can learn the routes to other spokes.

- B. ADVPN is only supported with IKEv2.
- C. Tunnels are negotiated dynamically between spokes.

D. Every spoke requires a static tunnel to be configured to other spokes so that phase 1 and phase 2 proposals are defined in advance.

Answer: AC

#### **NEW QUESTION 6**

Which scanning technique on FortiGate can be enabled only on the CLI?

A. Heuristics scan

- B. Trojan scan
- C. Antivirus scan
- D. Ransomware scan

#### Answer: A

#### **NEW QUESTION 7**

An administrator is configuring an Ipsec between site A and siteB. The Remotes Gateway setting in both sites has been configured as Static IP Address. For site A, the local quick mode selector is 192. 16. 1.0/24 and the remote quick mode selector is 192. 16.2.0/24. How must the administrator configure the local quick mode selector for site B?

A. 192. 168.3.0/24 B. 192. 168.2.0/24 C. 192. 168. 1.0/24 D. 192. 168.0.0/8

#### Answer: B

#### **NEW QUESTION 8**

Which three options are the remote log storage options you can configure on FortiGate? (Choose three.)

- A. FortiCache
- B. FortiSIEM
- C. FortiAnalyzer
- D. FortiSandbox
- E. FortiCloud

Answer: BCE

What is the effect of enabling auto-negotiate on the phase 2 configuration of an IPsec tunnel?

A. FortiGate automatically negotiates different local and remote addresses with the remote peer.

B. FortiGate automatically negotiates a new security association after the existing security association expires.

C. FortiGate automatically negotiates different encryption and authentication algorithms with the remote peer.

D. FortiGate automatically brings up the IPsec tunnel and keeps it up, regardless of activity on the IPsec tunnel.

#### Answer: D

#### Explanation:

https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/documentLink.do?externalID=12069

FortiGate Infrastructure 7.2 Study Guide (p.264): "...then FortiGate might drop interesting traffic because of the absence of active SAs. To prevent this, you can enable Auto-negotiate. When you do this, FortiGate not only negotiates new SAs before the current SAs expire, but it also starts using the new SAs right away." "Another benefit of enabling Auto-negotiate is that the tunnel comes up and stays up automatically, even when there is no interesting traffic. When you enable Autokey Keep Alive and keep Auto-negotiate disabled, the tunnel does not come up automatically unless there is interesting traffic. However, after the tunnel is up, it stays that way because FortiGate periodically sends keep alive packets over the tunnel. Note that when you enable Auto-negotiate, Autokey Keep Alive is implicitly enabled."



#### **NEW QUESTION 10** Refer to the exhibit.

session info: proto=6 proto\_state=02 duration=6 expire=6 timeout=3600 flags=0000 0000 socktype=0 sockport=0 av idx=0 use=3 origin-shaper= reply-shaper= per\_ip\_shaper= class\_id=0 ha\_id=0 policy\_dir=0 tunnel=/ vlan\_cos=0/255 state=may\_dirty statistic(bytes/packets/allow\_err): org=180/3/1 reply=264/3/1 tuples=2 tx speed(Bps/kbps): 26/0 rx speed(Bps/kbps): 39/0 orgin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=3->5/5->3 gwy=10.0.1.11/0.0.0.0 nook=pre dir=org act=dnat 10.200.3.1:38024->10.200.1.11:80(10.0.1.11:80) hook=post dir=reply act=snat 10.0.1.11:80->10.200.3.1:38024(10.200.1.11:80) pos/(before,after) 0/(0,0), 0/(0,0) misc=0 policy\_id=8 auth\_info=0 chk\_client\_info=0 vd=0 serial=0001fb06 tos=ff/ff app\_list=0 app=0 url\_cat=0 pdb\_link\_id= 00000000 rpdb\_svc\_id=0 ngfwid=n/a pu\_state=0x040000

Which contains a session diagnostic output. Which statement is true about the session diagnostic output?

A. The session is in SYN\_SENT state.

- B. The session is in FIN\_ACK state.
- C. The session is in FTN\_WAIT state.
- D. The session is in ESTABLISHED state.

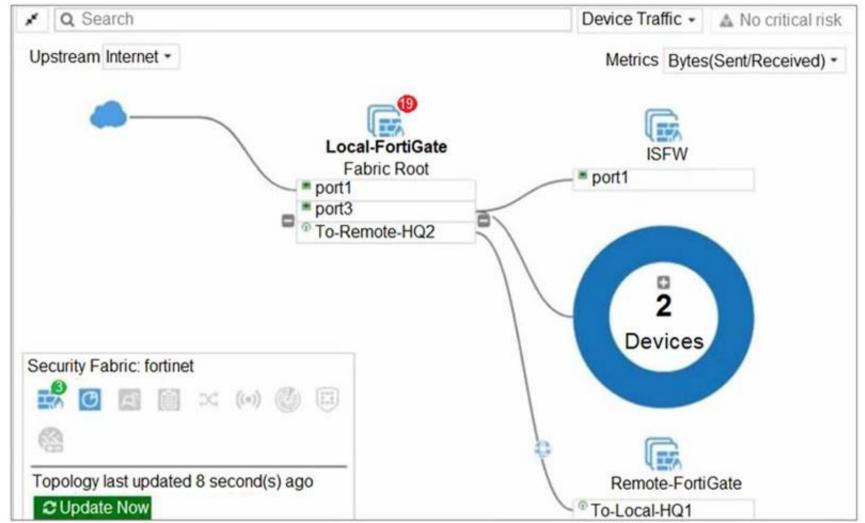
Answer: A

#### **Explanation:**

Indicates TCP (proto=6) session in SYN\_SENT state (proto=state=2) https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/viewContent.do?externalId=FD30042

#### **NEW QUESTION 11**

Refer to the exhibit.



Given the security fabric topology shown in the exhibit, which two statements are true? (Choose two.)

- A. There are five devices that are part of the security fabric.
- B. Device detection is disabled on all FortiGate devices.
- C. This security fabric topology is a logical topology view.
- D. There are 19 security recommendations for the security fabric.

#### Answer: CD

#### **Explanation:**

References: https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/5.6.0/cookbook/761085/results https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortimanager/6.2.0/new-features/736125/security-fabric-topology



#### **NEW QUESTION 12**

Which of statement is true about SSL VPN web mode?

- A. The tunnel is up while the client is connected.
- B. It supports a limited number of protocols.
- C. The external network application sends data through the VPN.
- D. It assigns a virtual IP address to the client.

#### Answer: B

#### Explanation:

FortiGate\_Security\_6.4 page 575 - Web mode requires only a web browser, but supports a limited number of protocols.

#### **NEW QUESTION 13**

#### Refer to the exhibit.

	Name 🖨	Type 🌐	IP/Netmask ≑	VLAN ID 0					
Physical Interface (14)									
•	🖹 port1	Physical Interface	10.200.1.1/255.255.255.0						
••	ø port1-vlan10	& VLAN	10.1.10.1/255.255.255.0	10					
	o port1-vlan1	& VLAN	10.200.5.1/255.255.255.0	1					
	port10	Physical Interface	10.0.11.1/255.255.255.0						
•	m port2	Physical Interface	10.200.2.1/255.255.255.0						
	o port2-vlan10	& VLAN	10.0.10.1/255.255.255.0	10					
	o port2-vlan1	& VLAN	10.0.5.1/255.255.255.0	1					

Given the interfaces shown in the exhibit. which two statements are true? (Choose two.)

A. Traffic between port2 and port2-vlan1 is allowed by default.

- B. port1-vlan10 and port2-vlan10 are part of the same broadcast domain.
- C. port1 is a native VLAN.
- D. port1-vlan and port2-vlan1 can be assigned in the same VDOM or to different VDOMs.

#### Answer: CD

#### **Explanation:**

https://community.fortinet.com/t5/FortiGate/Technical-Tip-rules-about-VLAN-configuration-and-VDOM-interf https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/viewContent.do?externalId=FD30883

#### **NEW QUESTION 14**

If the Issuer and Subject values are the same in a digital certificate, which type of entity was the certificate issued to?

A. A CRLB. A personC. A subordinate CAD. A root CA

Answer: D

#### **NEW QUESTION 15**

Which statement correctly describes the use of reliable logging on FortiGate?

- A. Reliable logging is enabled by default in all configuration scenarios.
- P Delichle legging is required to energy the transmission of legg

B. Reliable logging is required to encrypt the transmission or logs.

C. Reliable logging can be configured only using the CLI.

D. Reliable logging prevents the loss of logs when the local disk is full.

#### Answer: B

#### Explanation:

FortiGate Security 7.2 Study Guide (p.192): "if using reliable logging, you can encrypt communications using SSL-encrypted OFTP traffic, so when a log message is generated, it is safely transmitted across an unsecure network. You can choose the level of SSL protection used by configuring the enc-algorithm setting on the CLI."

#### **NEW QUESTION 16**

Which three authentication timeout types are availability for selection on FortiGate? (Choose three.)

A. hard-timeout B. auth-on-demand C. soft-timeout

D. new-session



E. Idle-timeout

Answer: ADE

#### Explanation:

https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/documentLink.do?externalID=FD37221

#### **NEW QUESTION 17**

Which three methods are used by the collector agent for AD polling? (Choose three.)

- A. FortiGate polling
- B. NetAPI
- C. Novell API
- D. WMI
- E. WinSecLog

#### Answer: BDE

#### **Explanation:**

FortiGate Infrastructure 7.2 Study Guide (p.127-128): "As previously stated, collector agent-based polling mode has three methods (or options) for collecting login information. The order on the slide from left to right shows most recommend to least recommended: (WMI, WinSecLog, and NetAPI)"

#### **NEW QUESTION 18**

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